

Problem Set 6

Due Friday Oct 24, 2014

6.1 Harmonic Oscillator

Reif §6.1

6.2 Harmonic Oscillator

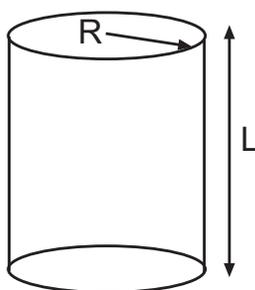
Reif §6.6

6.3 Centrifuge

An ideal gas is enclosed in a centrifuge with radius R and height L . The centrifuge rotates at angular frequency ω . Choosing the z axis along the axis of the centrifuge, one may describe the dynamics of a gas molecule by the (classical) Hamiltonian function

$$H = \frac{p^2}{2m} - \omega(xp_y - yp_x).$$

Here m is the mass of a gas molecule.



(a) Show that the partition function Z_1 for one gas molecule is equal to

$$Z_1 = \left(\frac{2\pi m}{h^2\beta} \right)^{3/2} \frac{2\pi L}{m\beta\omega^2} \left(e^{m\beta\omega^2 R^2/2} - 1 \right).$$

Hint: First integrate over momentum, then integrate over the spatial coordinates by shifting to cylindrical coordinates.

- (b) Calculate the partition function Z if there are N identical gas molecules in the cylinder. You may keep the single-molecule partition function Z_1 in your answer.
- (c) Calculate the Helmholtz free energy F of the gas in the centrifuge. You may keep the single-molecule partition function Z_1 in your answer.
- (d) Show that the total force on the outer wall of the centrifuge can be calculated as the derivative of the Helmholtz free energy F and calculate that force.
- (e) Calculate the density of gas molecules $n(r)$ as a function of the distance r to the axis of the centrifuge.

6.4 Statistical Entropy

In class we introduced the concept of Statistical or Informational Entropy, but we did not show that this was the *same* quantity as the thermodynamic entropy.

For the canonical ensemble, the entropy can be calculated as

$$S = \frac{\partial}{\partial T} k \ln Z.$$

In section §6.6 Reif shows that this expression for the entropy can be rewritten as

$$S = -k \sum_r P_r \ln P_r,$$

where the summation is over all microstates r and $P_r = Z^{-1} \exp(-E_r/kT)$ is the probability to find the system in the microstate r , the same as the statistical entropy we defined in section.

- (a) Show that the same expression also holds for the entropy in the microcanonical ensemble
- (b) Now answer exercises §6.13 and §6.15 from Reif.

6.5 Ideal Gas in a Gravitational Field

Reif §7.2

6.6 Send three questions